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**Numerical simulation and image analysis of a molten metal atomization  
focused on the additive manufacturing route**

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**PROIBIDO REPRODUÇÃO**

# Numerical Simulation and Image Analysis of a Molten Metal Atomization Focused on the Additive Manufacturing Route

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## Research

### Aim

- Enhance powder yield from close-coupled assisted gas atomization for additive manufacturing

### Objectives

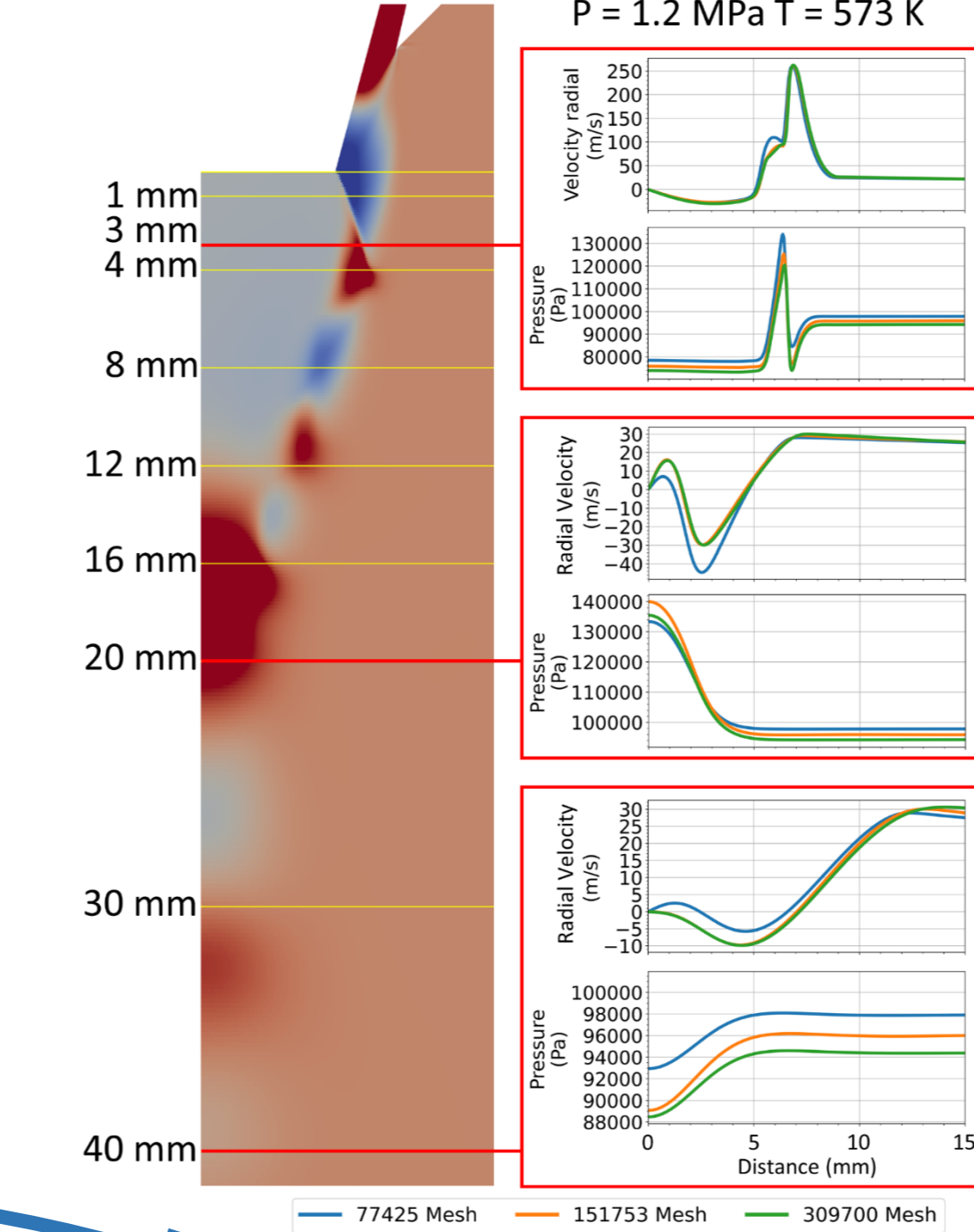
- Understand the effect of atomization gas pressure and temperature during the atomization

### Methodology

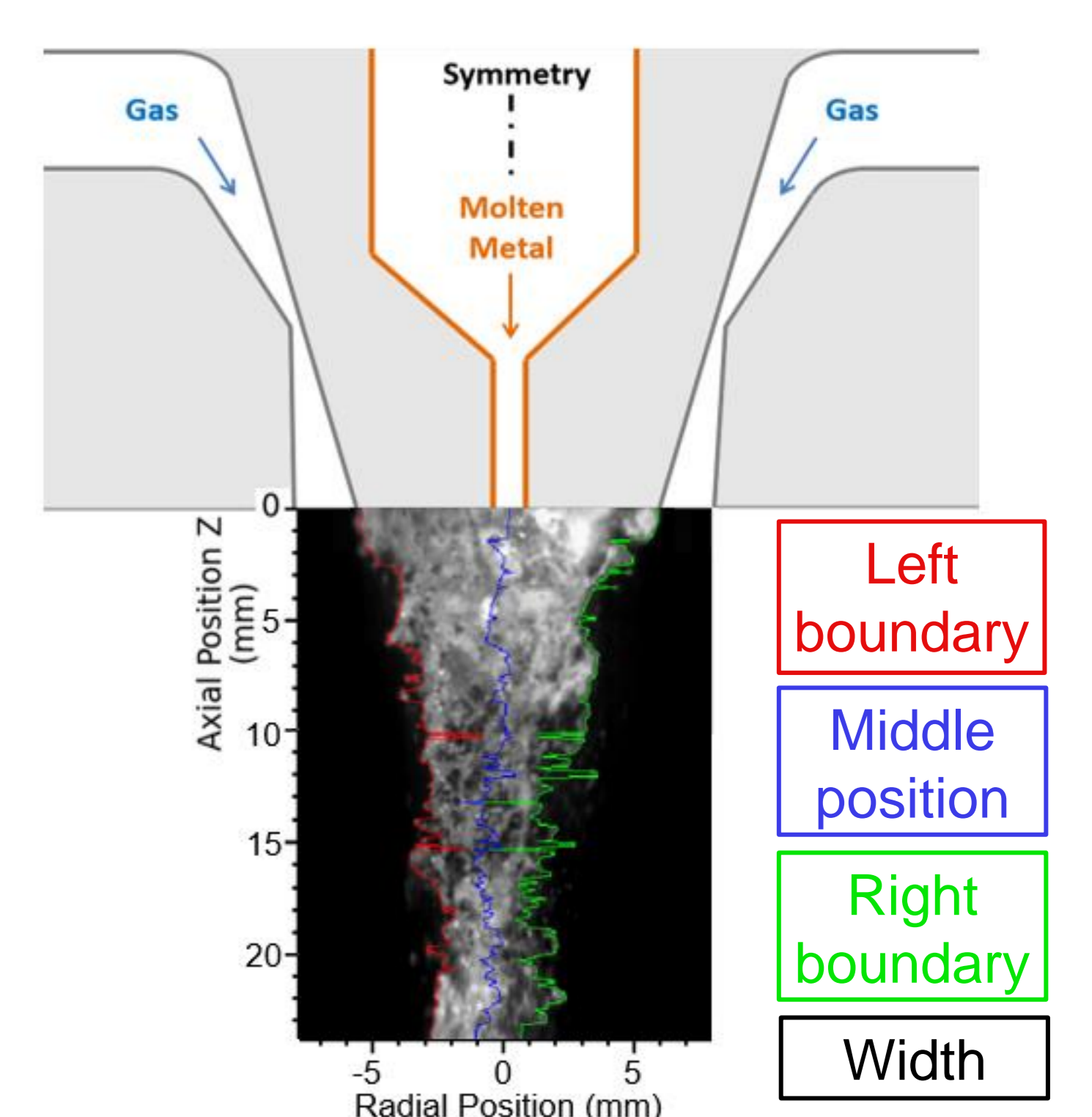
- Extract information from primary breakup region based on high-speed imaging
- Simulate the gas behavior during the atomization process, for the different process conditions

## Methodology

### Numerical Simulation



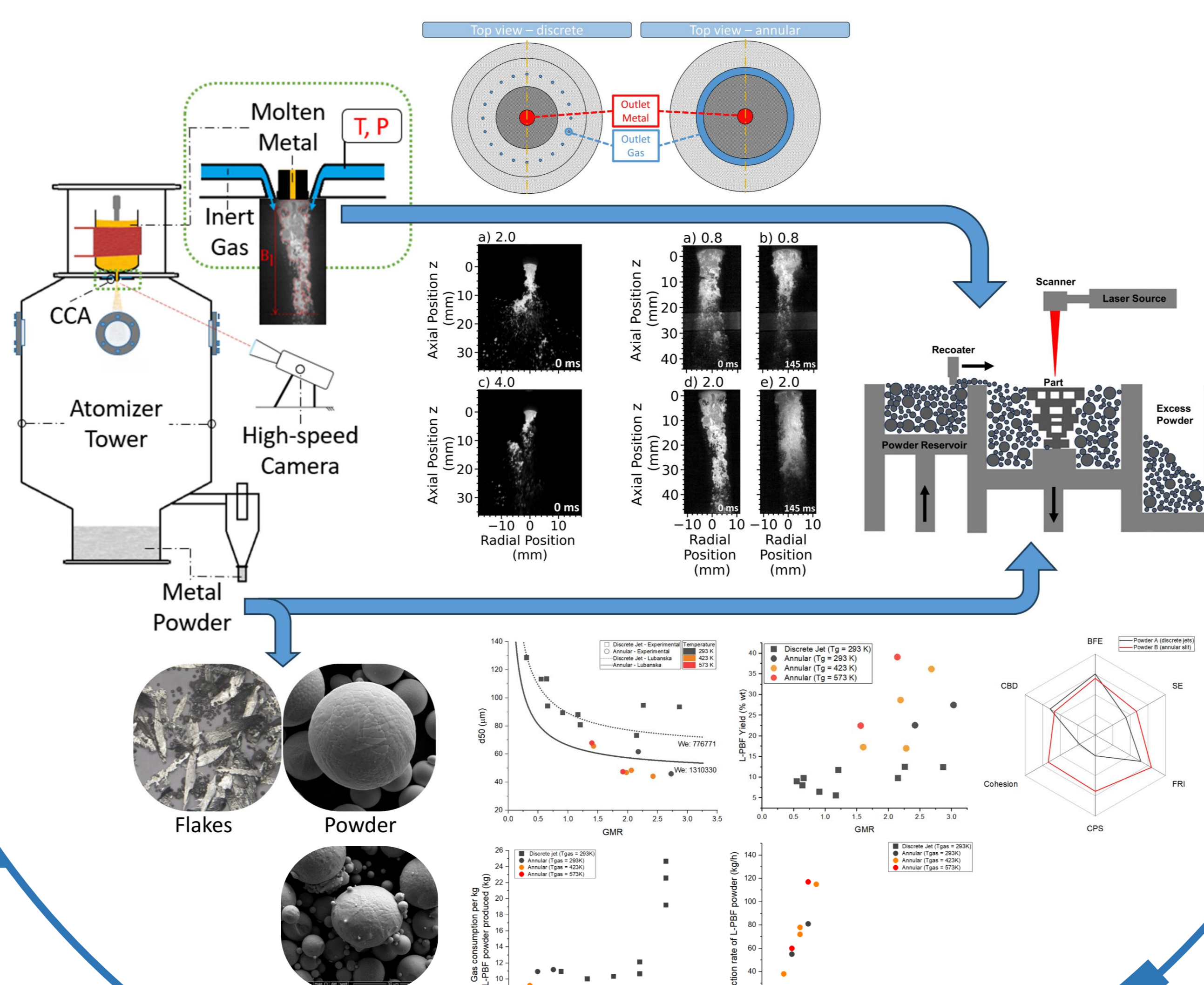
### High-speed Imaging



## Conclusions

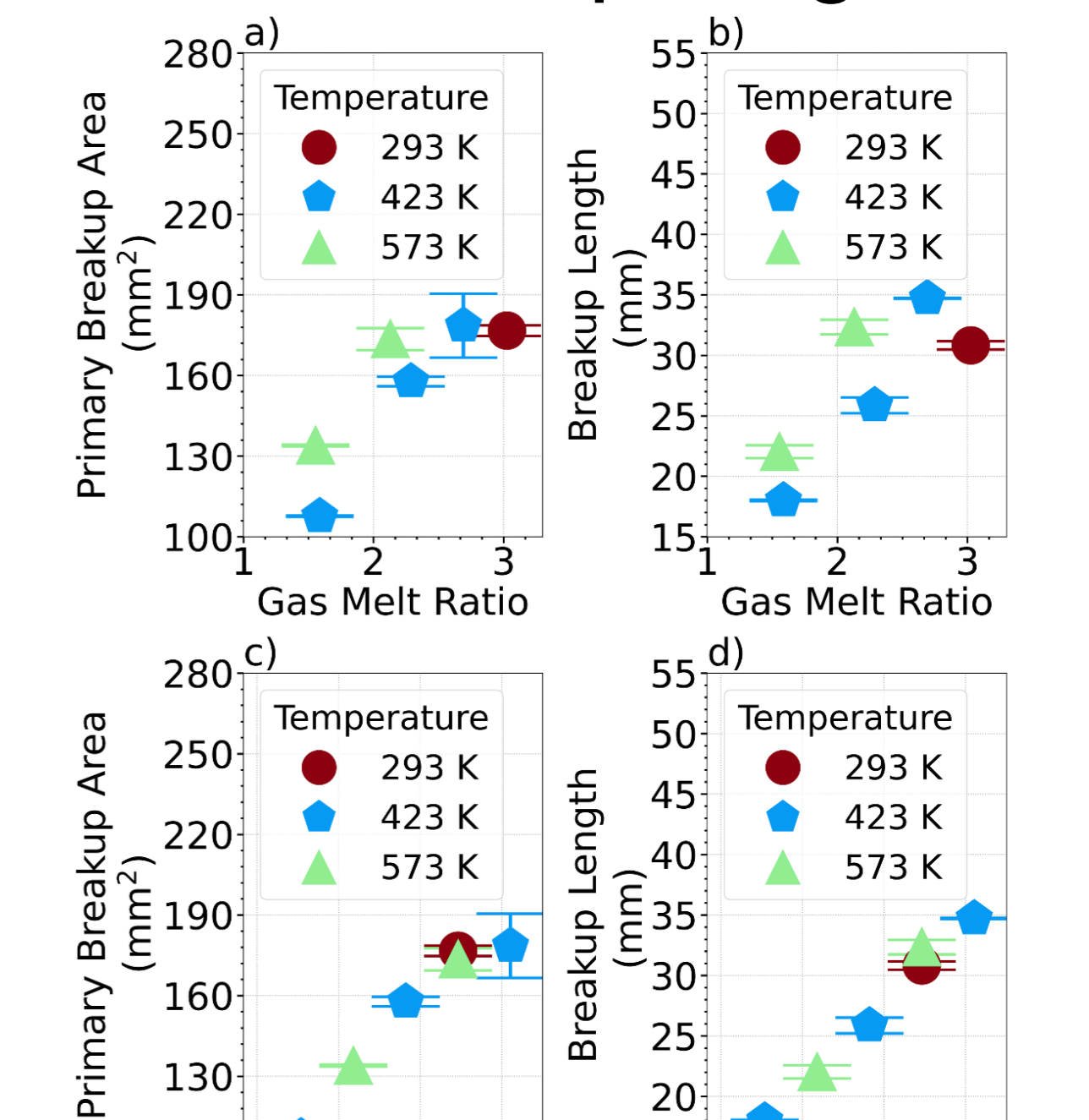
- ↑ Liquid decentralization → ↑ Off-spec particles
- ↑ Gas temperature → ↑ Velocity → ↑ L-pbf yield
- ↑ Gas pressure → ↑ GMR → ↑ L-pbf yield
- Aspiration pressure predictions match exp. Observations
- Simulations → Similar trend to breakup length

## How the atomization affects the metal powder properties?

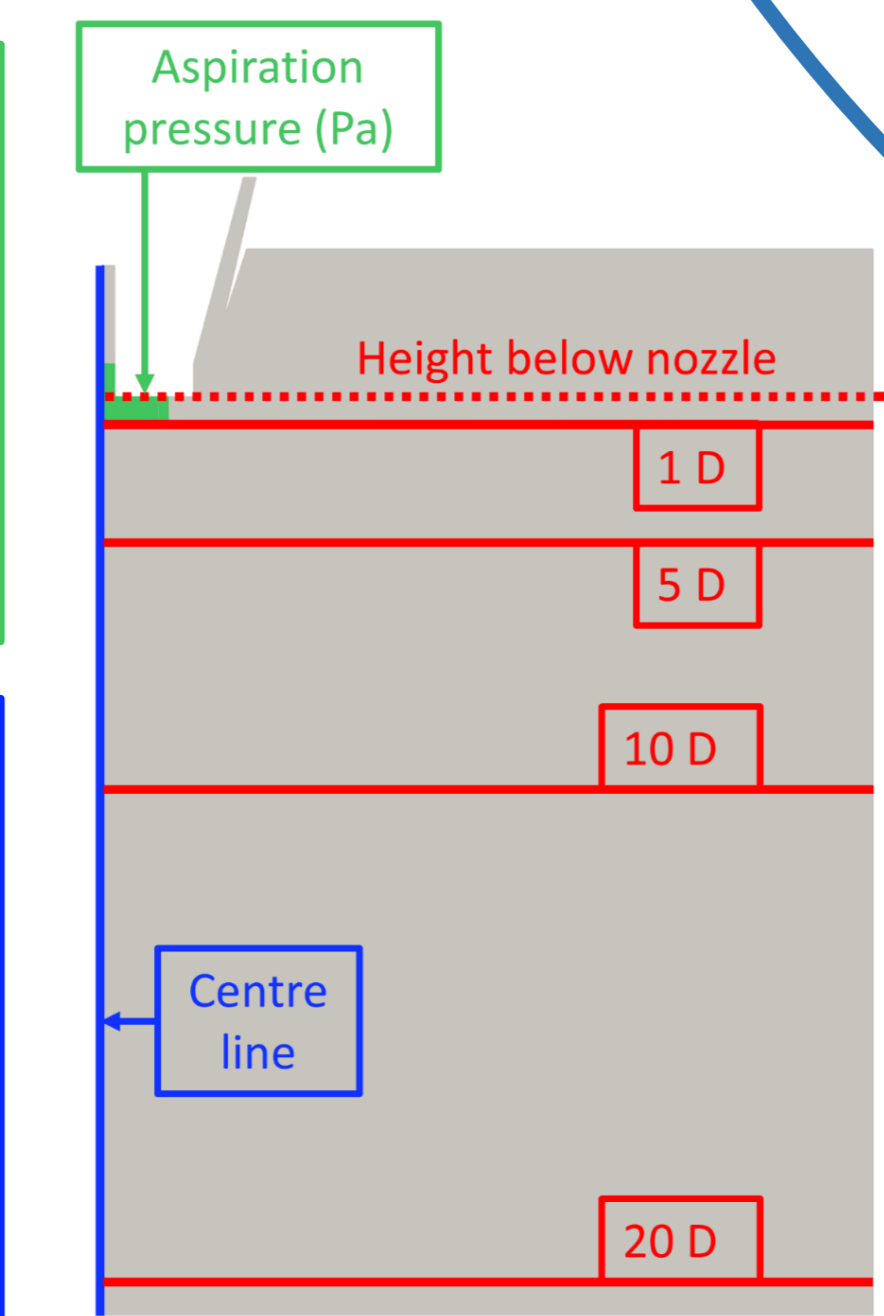
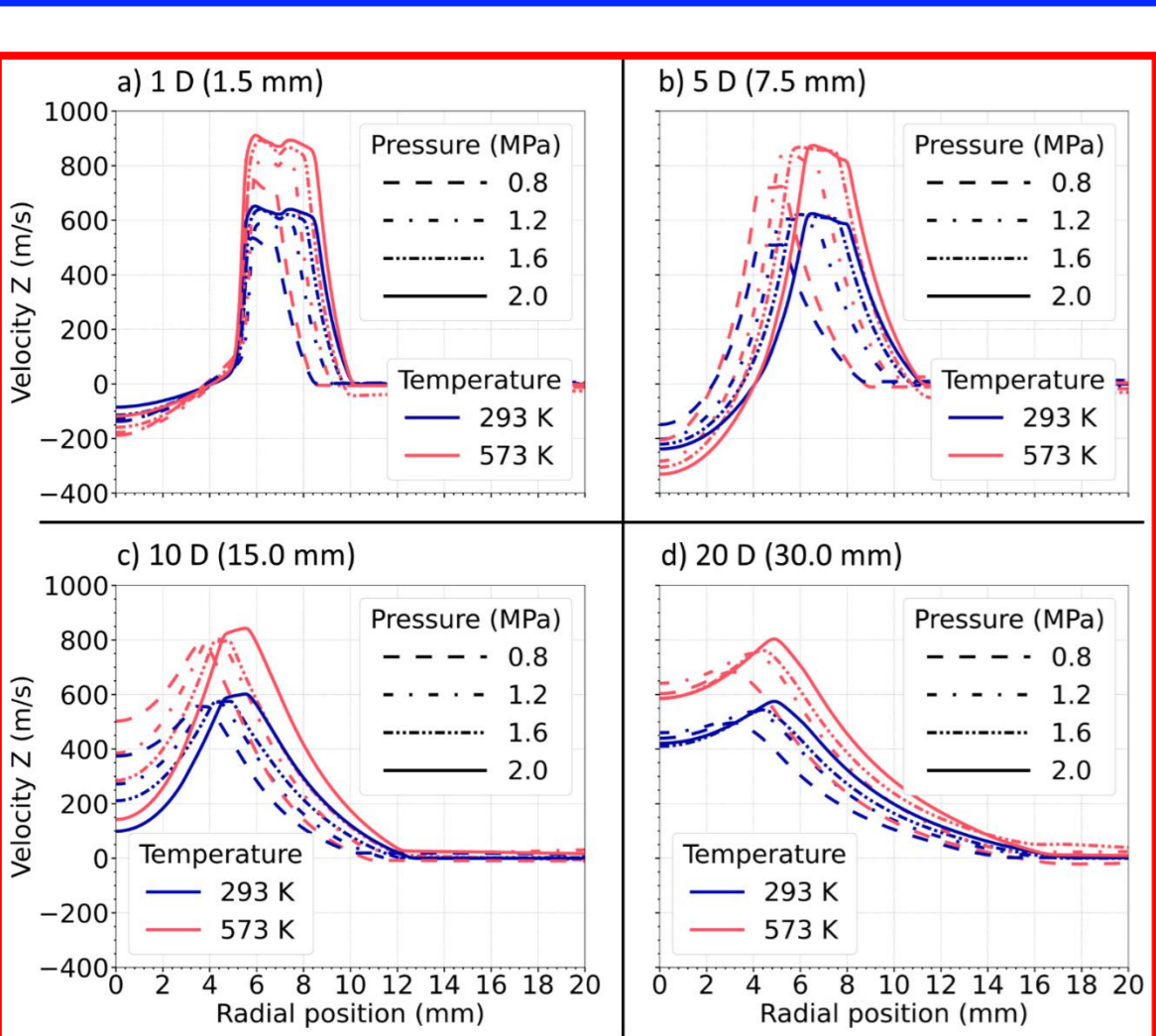
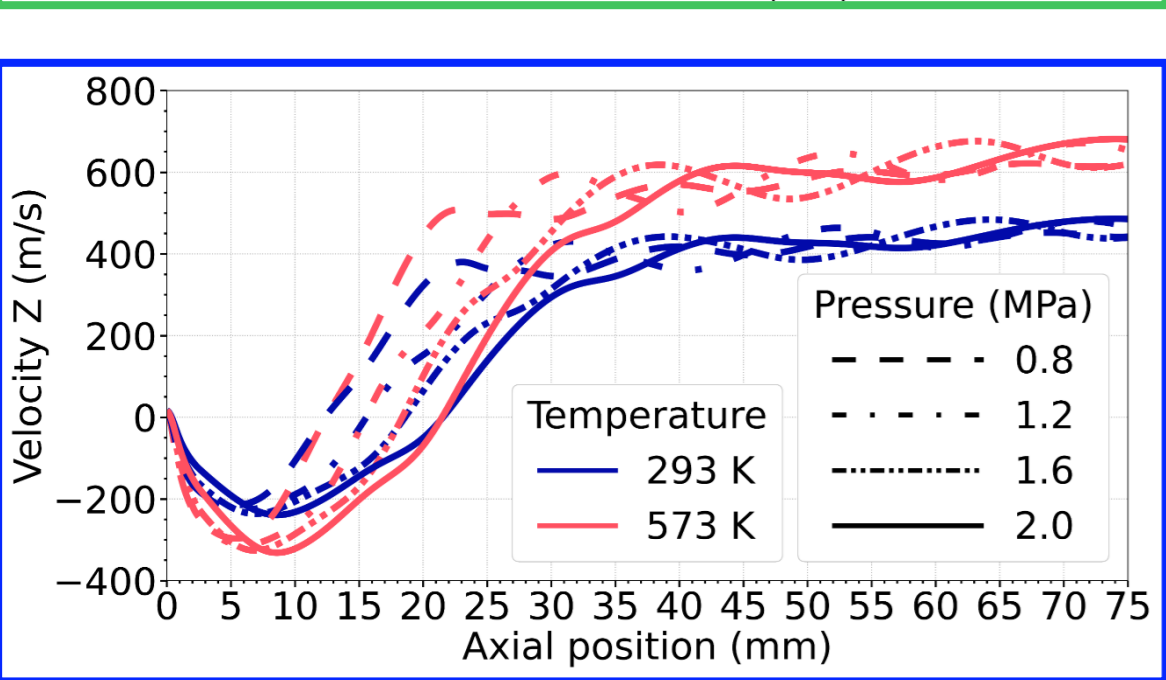
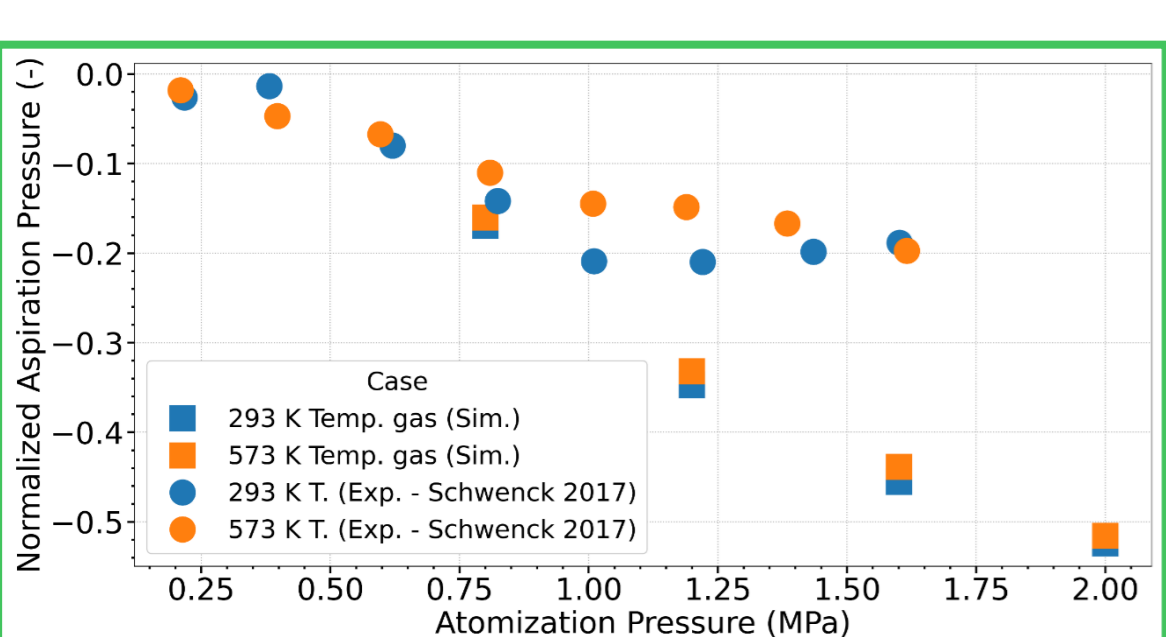


## High-speed Imaging

### Breakup length

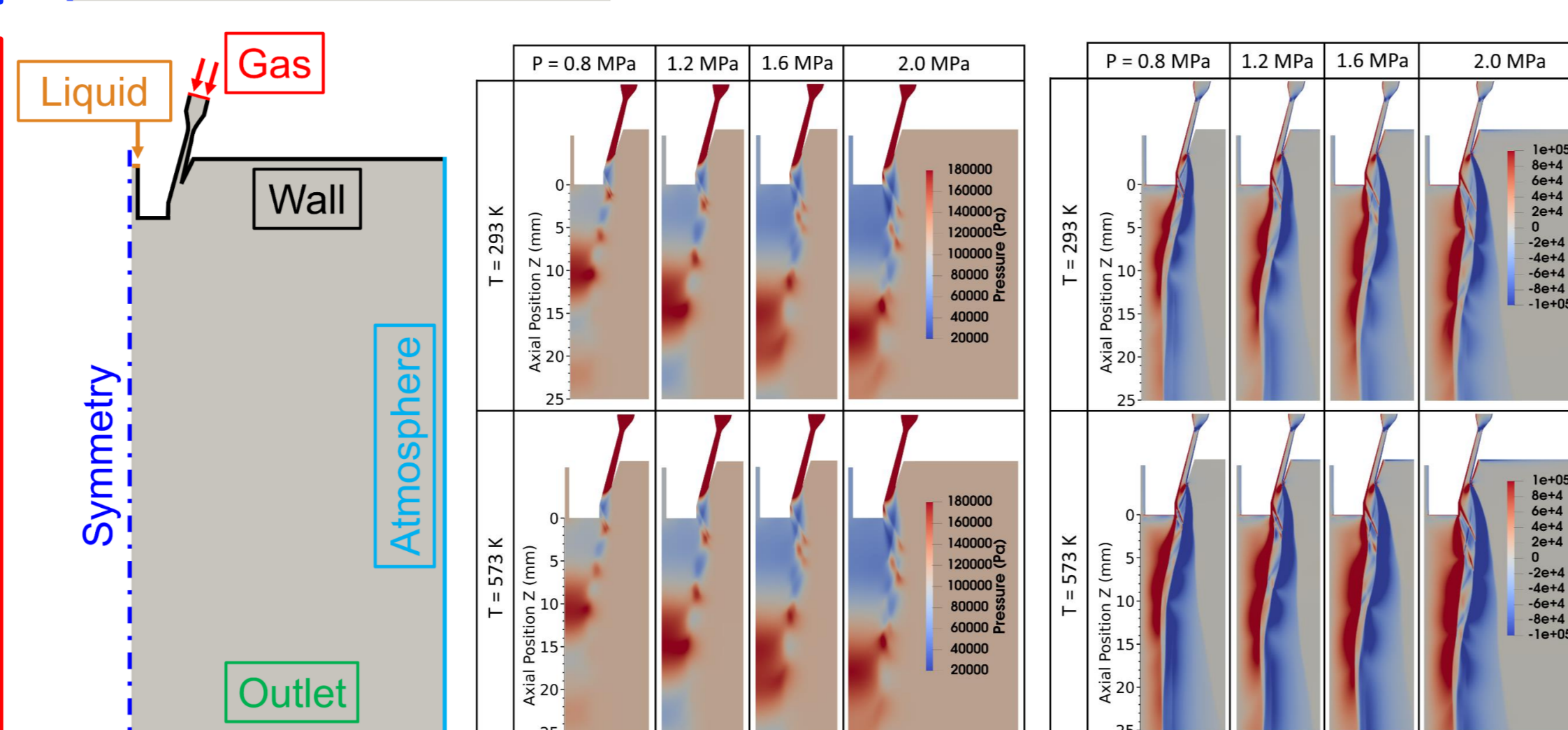


## Numerical Simulation

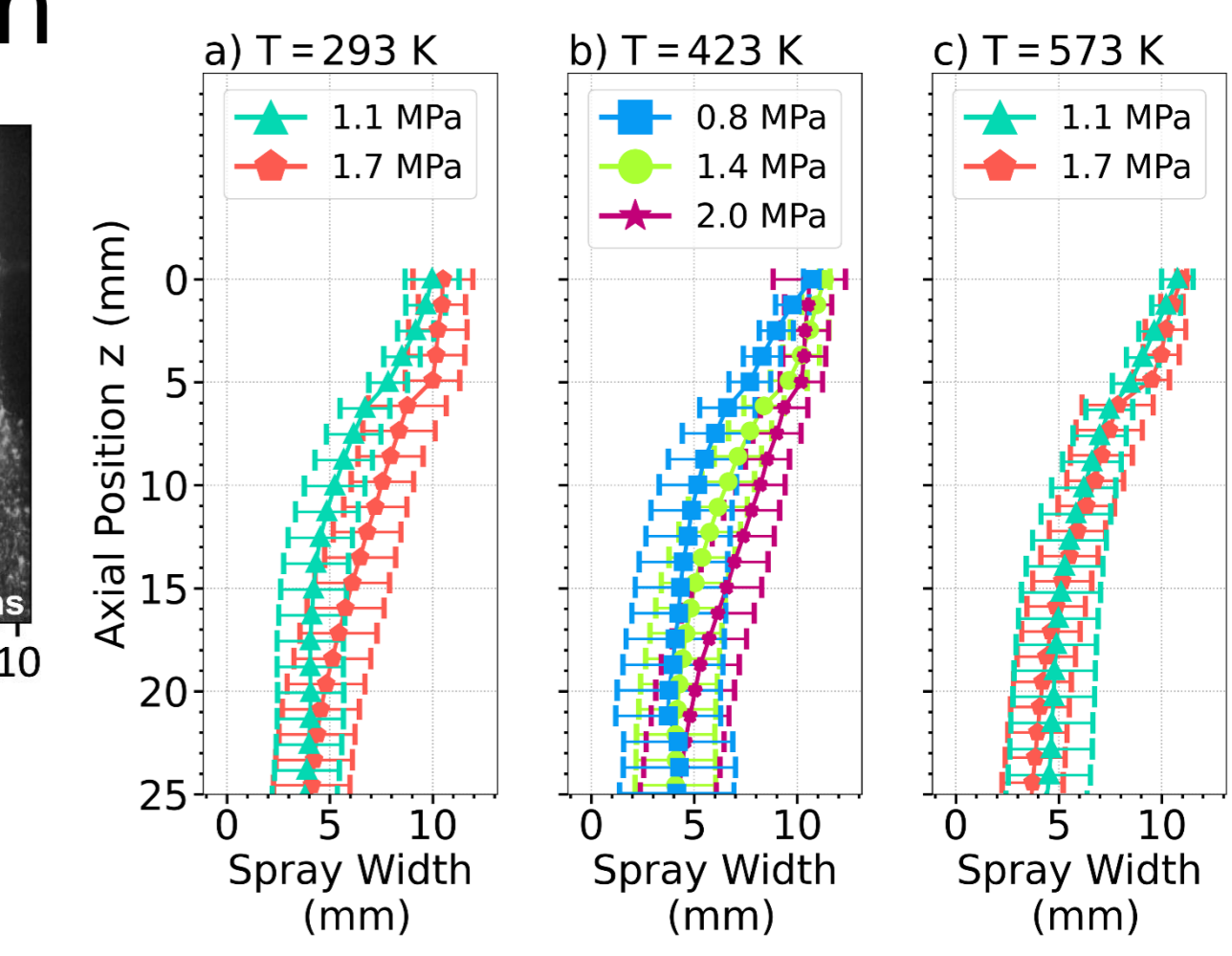
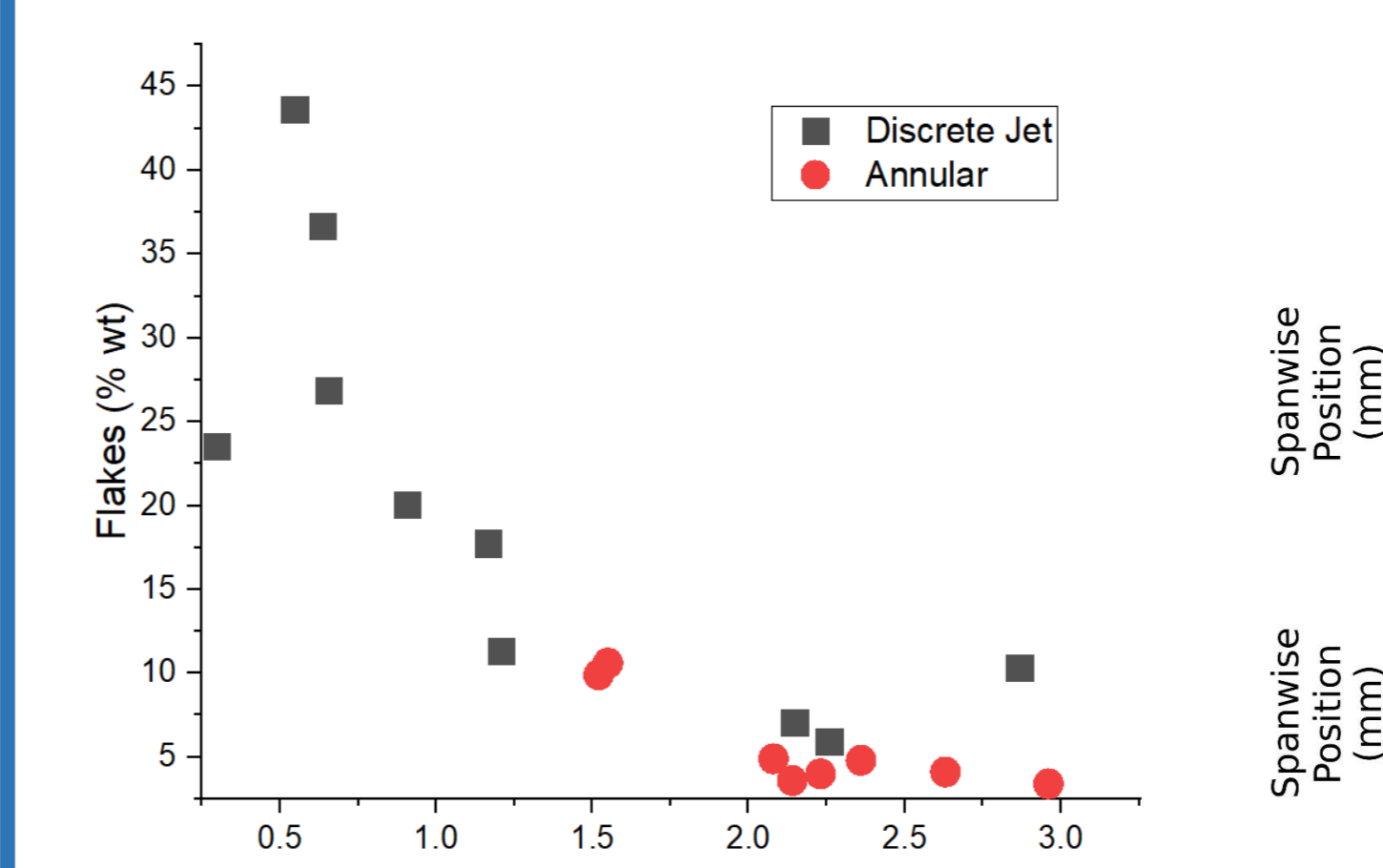
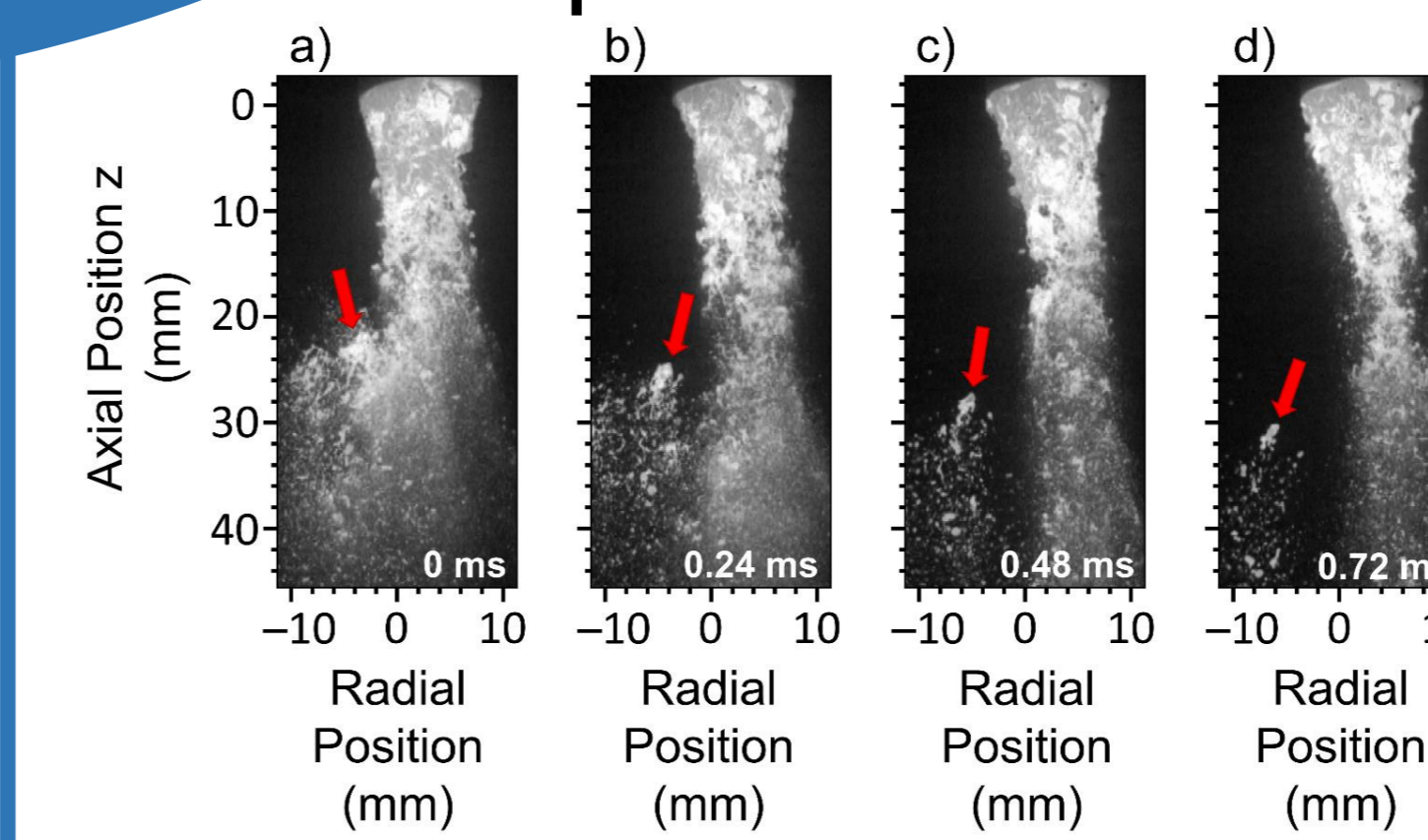


## RhoPimpleFOAM

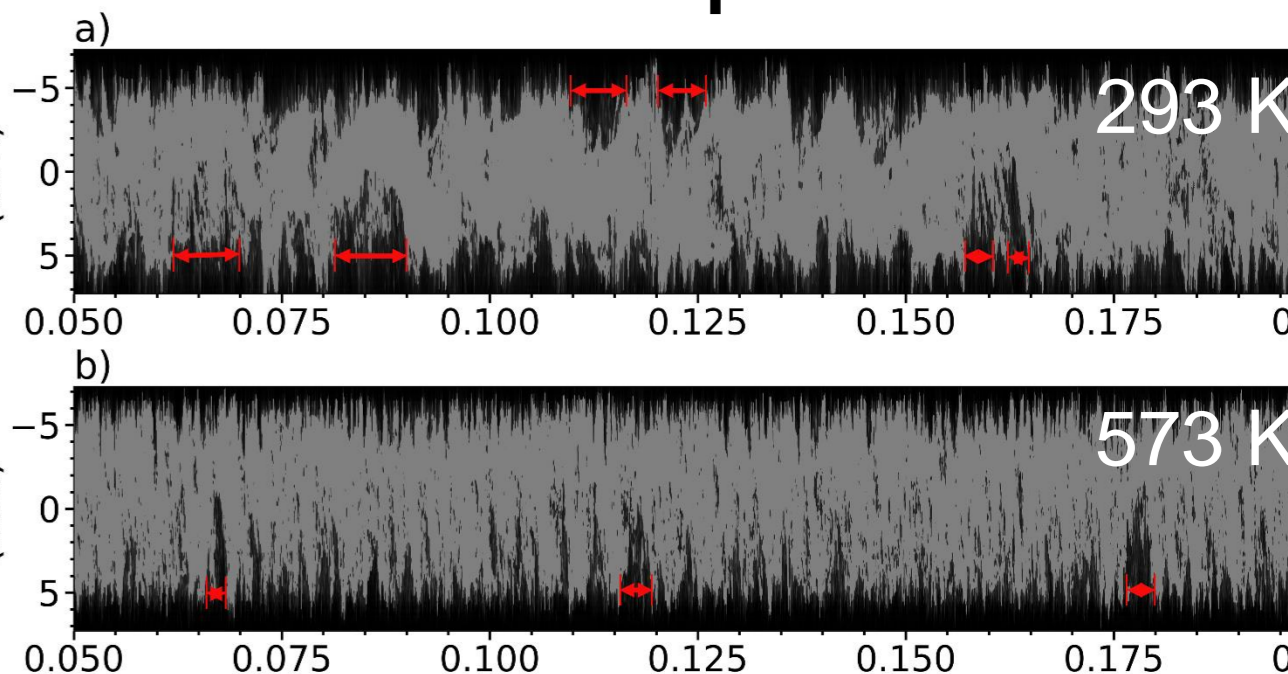
- Compressible
- Transient
- Argon



## Liquid Centralization



## Gas Temperature



## References

Schwenck, D., Ellendt, N., Fischer-Bühner, J., Hofmann, P., & Uhlenwinkel, V. (2017). A novel convergent-divergent annular nozzle design for close-coupled atomisation. *Powder Metallurgy*.  
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 Zerwas, A. A., da Silva, F. C., Guardani, R., Achelis, L., & Fritsching, U. (2024). Impact of the gas atomizer nozzle configuration on metal powder production for additive manufacturing. *Powder Technology*.